# **Experimental Characterization of Dye-sensitized Solar Cells**

Laurie Peter Department of Chemistry, University of Bath, Bath BA2 7AY, UK <u>l.m.peter@bath.ac.uk</u>

This talk will give a survey of experimental methods that are currently used in our laboratory to investigate the properties of dye-sensitized solar cells. The interpretation of the data obtained will be discussed and related to models of charge transport and interfacial electron transfer.

### 1. Steady state methods

IPCE measurements: effects of chopping, bias illumination. IV measurements: determination of internal Fermi level using 'top electrode'

## 2. Non steady state methods

IMPS and IMVS and time resolved equivalents Impedance Modulated infrared transmittance Photoinduced absorption spectroscopy Photovoltage decay Charge extraction method Infrared decay Photovoltage risetime Galvanostatic measurements

### 3. *The multiple trapping model*

Quasi-static approximation Determining the electron diffusion length Deviations from ideality

### **References**

- Direct Measurement of the Temperature Coefficient of the Electron Quasi Fermi Level in Dye-Sensitized Nanocrystalline Solar Cells using a Titanium Sensor Electrode. K. Lobato and L.M. Peter. J. Phys. Chem. B 110, 21920-21923 (2006).
- Analysis of Photovoltage Decay Transients in Dye-sensitized Nanocrystalline Solar Cells. A.B. Walker, L.M. Peter. K. Lobato and P.J. Cameron. *J. Phys. Chem B* 110, 21920-21923 (2006).
- 3. Characterization and Modelling of Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells. L.M. Peter. J. Phys. Chem. C. 111, 6601-6612 (2007).
- 4. Dye-sensitized nanocrystalline solar cells. L.M. Peter, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.*, 9, 2630-2642 (2007).
- 5. A reappraisal of the diffusion length of electrons in solid state dye-sensitized solar cells. J. R. Jennings and L.M. Peter, *J. Phys. Chem. C.* **111**, 16100-16104 (2007).